



Operations Manager at AFCU

# My Background



2002

## Helpdesk

- Password Monkey™
- pOwErPoiNt
- Heavy monitors
- Floppy disks
- Introduced to Linux



2005

## Sysadmin

- SCO Unix (shudder)
- AIX (RS6000)
- Informix
- Physical Tape
- Driving a lot
- Kernel panics
- Impact printers
- Lots of Bash



2007

## Forensics

- Encase
- File systems
- Lots of Hex
- Progress bars
- Regular Expression
- Court Appearances
- Evidence Bags
- Misanthropy



2013

## The Mainframe



# Distributed Systems

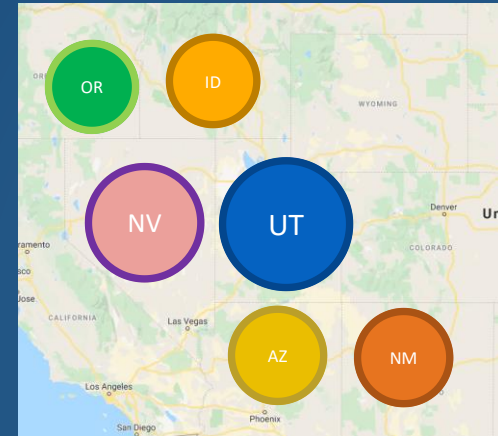
# America First Credit Union



1939 – Fort Douglas Civilian Employees Credit Union



- Not for profit, member-owned organization
- More than 1 million members
- ~\$15 billion in assets
- 131 branches (UT, NV, ID, AZ, OR, NM)



# VM at AFCU



- 30+ Years of VM
- Historically VSE and Linux hosted as guests, now primarily Linux
- IFL Growth
- SSI for LGR and DR
- 2013 – increased in-sourcing of VM knowledge
- Improvements in tooling (RACF, Operations Manager)
- Some things didn't fit the bill
- 2021 - Separation of Workload
- Mentorship & The Community



# VM at AFCU

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# Introduction to Operations Manager



**SHARE**  
in Anaheim

March 9-14, 2014  
Anaheim Marriott  
Anaheim, CA

# Finally Getting It



- Building the case to management
  - Demonstrating use cases
  - Hands-on PoC
  - Working with the SMEs...well, SME!
- Installation (INSTPROD vs. Program Directory)
- Learning by doing
- Groking the doc

```
VMWRKSHR CONFIG  A1  F 80  Trunc=80 :
====>
00000 * * * Top of File * * *
00001 DEFRULE NAME AFCUOPS +
00002     MATCH '*PURCHASE COMPLETE*' +
00003     USER GHOWELLS +
00004     ACTION INSOPMGR
00005 DEFACTN NAME INSOPMGR +
00006     COMMAND 'EXEC YAY' +
00007     ENV ALL +
00008     NEXTACTN GETTOWRK
00009 * * * End of File * * *
```

# Out of the Box Benefits

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- Guest visibility
- Consoles
  - Linux guest startup problems
  - What could have been with z/OS
  - VM Utility Guests
- Spool Files
- General System State

# Out of the Box Benefits



```
09:32:43 GRAF L0003 DIALED TO LEVEL2      0300 DIALED= 1      FROM 192.168.69.141
09:56:06 GRAF L0003 DROP FROM LEVEL2      0300 DIALED= 0
09:56:11 GRAF L0004 LOGON AS MAINT        USERS = 63      BY GHOWELLS FROM 192.168.69
09:56:11 GRAF L0004 LOGON AS MAINT        USERS = 63      BY GHOWELLS FROM 192.168.69
09:56:11 * -- Operations Manager Action SHIPLIN  scheduled for execution -- *
09:56:11 * -- Operations Manager Action SHIPLIN  scheduled for execution -- *
09:56:31 GRAF L0005 LOGON AS GHOWELLS     USERS = 64      FROM 192.168.69.141
09:56:31 * -- Operations Manager Action SHIPLIN  scheduled for execution -- *
09:56:40 GRAF L0005 LOGOFF AS GHOWELLS    USERS = 63
09:56:40 * -- Operations Manager Action SHIPLIN  scheduled for execution -- *
09:56:47 ICH408I USER(GHOWELLS) GROUP(HUMANS  ) NAME(GERARD HOWELLS  )
09:56:47 * -- Operations Manager Action SHIPLIN  scheduled for execution -- *
09:56:47 LOGON/JOB INITIATION - INVALID PASSWORD
09:56:47 * -- Operations Manager Action SHIPLIN  scheduled for execution -- *
PF01= SCROLL PF02=          PF03= END      PF04=          PF05= HOLD     PF06= FORMAT
PF07= UP      PF08= DOWN    PF09=          PF10= LEFT     PF11= RIGHT    PF12= RECALL
```

# First Project: SIEM Integration

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- What motivated this?
- Environment – Splunk, SYSLOG
- Setting achievable goals
  - Logins, Logouts, Violations
- Making sense of the data (key/value pairs)
- How did I do it?
- Let's take a look!

# SIEM Integration



## OPERATOR console logon message:

```
09:56:31 GRAF L0005 LOGON AS GHOWELLS USERS = 64 FROM 192.168.69.141
```

## What I want Splunk to get:

```
ACTION=LOGON USERNAME=GHOWELLS IP=192.168.69.141
```

## Let's use some REXX!

```
/* Parse the arguments passed by OpsManager */
parse arg ipcname rule msgebcdic
/* Count number of words in message text */
'PIPE VAR msgebcdic | COUNT WORDS | VAR wordnum'
/* Populate stem variable with message text */
message.0=wordnum
do i=1 to wordnum
  'PIPE VAR msgebcdic | SPECS W' i ' | VAR tmp'
  message.i=tmp
end
/* Build Message to send to Splunk */
msgbld = 'ACTION='message.4 'USERNAME='message.6 'IP='message.11
```

# SIEM Integration



## Last couple of bits of REXX

```
/* Translate into ASCII for the outside world */
'PIPE var msgbld | XLATE E2A | var msgascii'
/* Use OpsManager function to send to Splunk */
"GOMCMD OPMGRM1 CMDIPCS NAME" ipcsname "COMMAND SEND REXXVAR msgascii"
```

## Operations Manager Rules and Actions

```
DEFRULE NAME LOGON +
  MATCH '*LOGON AS * USERS = *FROM*' +
  USER OPERATOR +
  PARM 'LOGON' +
  ACTION HILOGON
```

```
*
DEFACTN NAME HILOGON +
  INPUT CBL +
  NEXTACTN SHIPLIN
```

```
*
DEFACTN NAME SHIPLIN +
  COMMAND 'EXEC E2AKVP SYSLOUT &P &T' +
  ENV LVM
```

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL

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- What motivated this?
- Understanding the order
- Creating definitions and standards for naming
- Solving the identification problem
- Establishing the hooks
- Using OPERATOR console as a central point of coordination
- Making it “intelligent” (I’ll let you be the judge if I succeeded!)
- Let’s take a look!

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



## A BUNCH of EXECs

```
MAINT      FILELIST A0  V 169  Trunc=169  Size=9  Line=1  Col=1  Alt=9
```

Cmd	Filename	Filetype	Fm	Format	Lrecl	Records	Blocks	Date	Time
	LNXIPL	EXEC	X1	V	82	123	2	2/26/20	14:43:12
	CHECKCOM	EXEC	X1	V	105	102	1	2/14/20	11:38:57
	CHECKENV	EXEC	X1	V	75	28	1	2/14/20	9:40:53
	FINIPL	EXEC	X1	V	75	25	1	2/14/20	8:30:04
	STGDONE	EXEC	X1	V	75	15	1	2/13/20	15:31:37
	STARTMDL	EXEC	X1	V	82	63	1	2/13/20	13:33:47
	STARTDBS	EXEC	X1	V	80	63	1	2/13/20	13:31:56
	STARTSUP	EXEC	X1	V	79	58	1	2/13/20	10:10:45
	SMTPMMSG	EXEC	X1	V	96	169	2	1/29/20	16:01:14

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



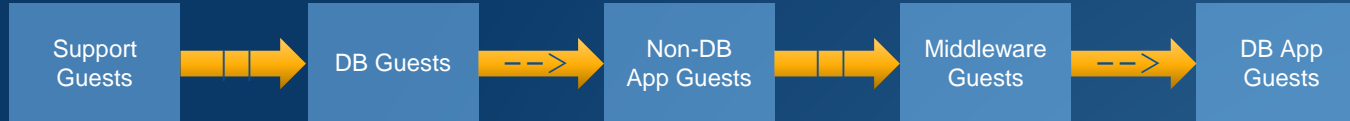
## A TON of Rules and Actions

```
*****
*****
* Support Linux Guest IPL Section (SUP) *
* ----- *
* The following rules and actions log on the support Linux guests *
* triggering off of strings from guest consoles and SYSLOG output. *
*+++++++*
* SUP START *
*+++++++*
*
* ENVCHCK: Watch for message from environment section completion exec
* and start IPL of support Linux guests.
*
*
DEFRULE NAME RENVCHCK +
  MATCH '*STAGE ENV COMPLETE*' +
  USER OPERATOR +
  PARM SUP +
  ACTION ACMNLNXI
*
*DEFACTN NAME AENVCHCK +
* COMMAND 'EXEC STARTSUP' +
* ENV SVM +
* NEXTACTN ACMNHIWH
*
* SUPSTRT: Watch for messages from STARTSUP EXEC and issue XAUTOLOGs
* for support Linux guests based on rules.
*
*
DEFRULE NAME RSUPSTR1 +
```

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



## IPL CONFIG file – Establishing Order, Defining Things



```
*****
* Definitions                                                                 *
* -----                                                                    *
* Support Guests - Serve support functions such as NFS, DNS and             *
*                  performance monitoring.                                    *
* DB Guests       - DB2/Other database-centric guests.                      *
* Non-DB App     - Application guests that are not reliant on DB            *
*                  guests that are not fully started.                      *
* Middleware App - Middleware application guests (IIB/MQ)                  *
* DB-App         - Guests that run applications which are dependent         *
*                  upon databases that run on DB guests.                   *
* ||             - Sequential flow dependent on completion of parent.      *
* -->           - Concurrent flow, executed in parallel.                  *
* RSSS....      - Indicates a Rule name, SSS is the three character        *
*                  Section name identifier.                                 *
* ASSS....      - Indicates an Action name, SSS being the three            *
*                  character Section name identifier.                      *
*****
```

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



## Getting Started – AUTOLOG1 (or 2, thanks RACF)

```
/* A few lines from &LPARNAME EXEC, called by PROFILE EXEC */  
'CP XAUTOLOG OPMGRM1 CMD IPL'  
'CP SLEEP 5 SEC'  
'MESSAGE OPERATOR STARTING IPL'
```

## Operations Manager Rules and Actions

- Dividing into sections, 3 letter identifier used in rules/actions
- Flow from top to bottom (mostly!)
- Common functions defined to be called from within sections

### Sections

DFL: Default Rules, used to establish OpsManager environment.

CMN: Common Rules, callable for shared functions.

ENV: Checks the environment prior to logging on Linux guests.

SUP: Starts support Linux guests. Things like DNS/NFS and Monitoring.

DBS: Starts database Linux guests. Things like DB2 LUW servers.

MDL: Starts Middleware Linux guests. IIB/Broker etc.

FIN: Cleans up and starts OpsManager in normal mode.

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



Let's look at some rules and actions!

After Environment checking finishes, the support Linux guests start

```
* ENVCHCK: Watch for message from environment section completion exec
*           and start IPL of support Linux guests.
*
```

```
DEFRULE NAME RENVCHCK +
  MATCH '*STAGE ENV COMPLETE*' +
  USER OPERATOR +
  PARM SUP +
  ACTION ACMNLNXI
```

```
* CMNLNXI: Common action to IPL Linux guests based upon type.
* Rules that call this action should contain a parameter indicating
* the type of guests to be IPLed.
*
```

```
DEFACTN NAME ACMNLNXI +
  COMMAND 'EXEC LNXIPL &P' +
  ENV SVM
```

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



## LNXIPL EXEC highlights

```
/* Access LNXMAINT's 191 Disk, contains PARM files for Linux Guests */
'VMLINK LNXMAINT 191 <FEFE P> (QUIET'
/* Gather list of guests to start and populate stem variable */
'PIPE CMS LISTF LNX* PARM P | STEM guests.'
/* Read parm files from guests stem variable and populate stem with */
/* TYPE= values. */
types.0 = guests.0
do i=1 to guests.0
    'PIPE <' guests.i '|' LOCATE /TYPE=/ | SPEC 6-* | VAR types.'i
end
/* Detach LNXMAINT 191 */
'PIPE CP DETACH FEFE | LOCATE /FEFE/ | DROP'
/* Determine which Linux environment we're working with */
select
when env = 'SUP' then do
    call startsup
end
...
```

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



## LNXIPL EXEC highlights

```
/* Subroutine to start Support guests */
startsup:
/* Parse types stem and get list of guests with TYPE=SUPPORT */
do i=1 to guests.0
  'PIPE LITERAL' guests.i types.i '| LOCATE /SUPPORT/ | SPEC W1 | >> GST LST A'
end
'PIPE < GST LST A | STEM supguests.'
'ERASE GST LST A'

/* Send Message to OPERATOR and logon guests*/
'CP MESSAGE OPERATOR LOGGING ON SUPPORT GUESTS'
do i=1 to supguests.0
  'CP XAUTOLOG' supguests.i
  'CP SLEEP 2 SEC'
end
/* Send message to OPERATOR when done */
'CP MESSAGE OPERATOR SUPPORT GUESTS LOGGED ON'
exit 0
```

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



Let's look at some rules and actions!

LNXIPL wrote a message to OPERATOR that matches a rule:

```
* SUPDONE: Watch OPERATOR console to see when SUPPORT
*          guests are done logging on.
*
```

```
DEFRULE NAME RSUPDONE +
MATCH '*SUPPORT GUESTS LOGGED ON*' +
USER OPERATOR +
PARM SUP +
ACTION ACMNSTGD
```

```
* CMNSTGD: Common action to execute STGDONE EXEC when IPL stages
* complete and report-in to OPERATOR.
*
```

```
DEFACTN NAME ACMNSTGD +
COMMAND 'EXEC STGDONE &P' +
ENV SVM +
NEXTACTN ACMNHIGR
```

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



## STGDONE EXEC

```
/* Parse variable passed by action */  
parse arg stg  
  
/* Send message to OPERATOR */  
'CP MESSAGE OPERATOR STAGE' stg 'COMPLETE'
```

## Next rule in IPL CONFIG matches this condition

```
* SUPCHCK: Watch for message from support section completion exec  
*           and start IPL of Database/AppNoDB Linux guests.  
*  
DEFRULE NAME RSUPCHCK +  
  MATCH '*STAGE SUP COMPLETE*' +  
  USER OPERATOR +  
  ACTION ADBSSTRT
```

The cycle then repeats until all of the Linux guest start sections are complete

# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



## Finishing up

Once the last Linux logon stage completes, we call an EXEC through a rule/action to complete the IPL and put Operations Manager into “normal” mode.

```
* MDLCHCK: Watch for message from Middleware section completion exec
*           and start IPL of Middleware/AppDB Linux guests.
*
```

```
DEFRULE NAME RMDLCHCK +
  MATCH '*STAGE MDL COMPLETE*' +
  USER OPERATOR +
  ACTION AFINSTRT
```

```
*
* FINSTRT: The beginning of the end!
*
```

```
DEFACTN NAME AFINSTRT +
  COMMAND 'EXEC FINIPL' +
  ENV SVM
```

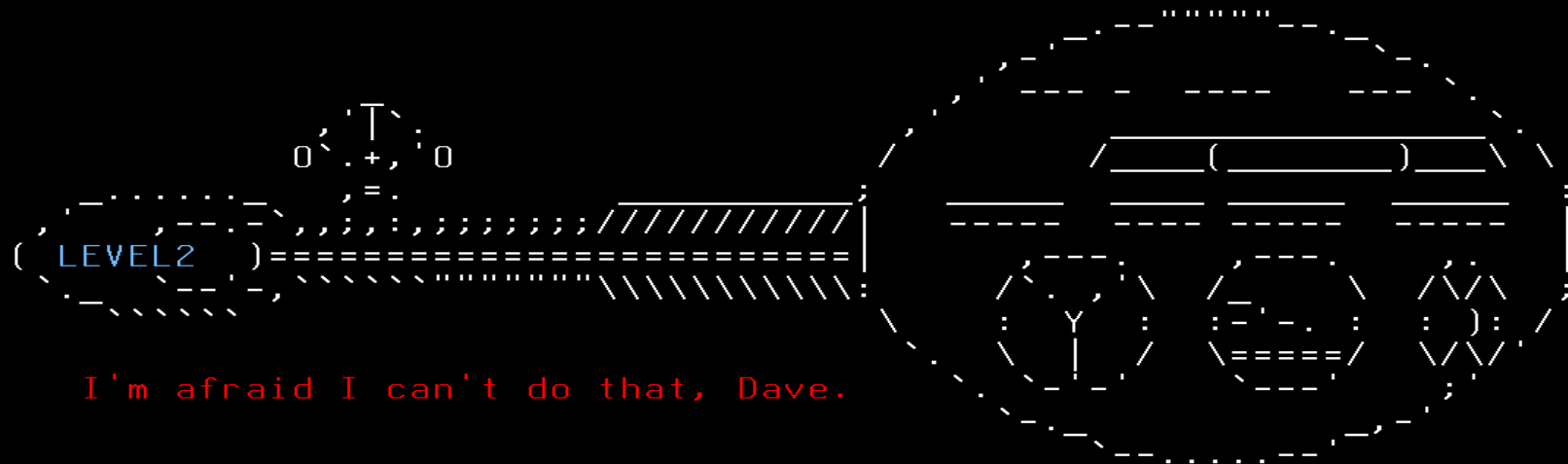
# Guest Logon Automation at IPL



## FINIPL EXEC

```
/* Figure out what LPAR we're on */  
'PIPE CP QUERY USERID | SPECS W3 | VAR lpar'  
  
/* Issue a CONFIG command to read in the common config file */  
'CP MESSAGE OPERATOR LOADING OPERATIONS MANAGER COMMON CONFIGURATION'  
'GOMCMD OPMGRM1 CONFIG FN OPMGRM1 FT CONFIG FM E CLEAR ALL'  
'GOMCMD OPMGRM1 CONFIG FN COMMON FT CONFIG FM E'  
  
/* Issue a CONFIG command to read in the LPAR-specific config file */  
'CP MESSAGE OPERATOR LOADING OPERATIONS MANAGER' lpar 'CONFIGURATION'  
'GOMCMD OPMGRM1 CONFIG FN' lpar 'FT CONFIG FM E'  
  
/* Send message to OPERATOR confirming end of IPL */  
'CP MESSAGE OPERATOR IPL COMPLETE'  
exit
```

**IPL COMPLETE!**



I'm afraid I can't do that, Dave.

```

=====
Greetings Program -----
=====

```

>>

Talking done.

---



# Questions?

Contact Info

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CREDIT UNION

